

AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION 1963 CONVENTION DENVER *Official Program*



AUGUST 7-10
HILTON HOTEL
DENVER, COLORADO
"AT THE FOOT OF THE ROCKIES"

THE STORY BEHIND THE PROGRAM COVER

Numismatists from far and near are gathered in a Rocky Mountain Rendezvous under the banner of the American Numismatic Association.

The inscription Rocky Mountain Rendezvous recalls the early fur trading days of the Old West when trappers and traders met in the Green River Valley to barter for their necessities and enjoy the Pleasures of Life.

The purposes of our rendezvous are parallel to those of yesteryear — to renew old friendships and to make new ones while selling and trading coins in the spirit that prevailed in the days of the old trappers.

We will be able to view exhibits rarely seen and enhance our knowledge in the Educational Programs of the American Numismatic Association.

To commemorate the Denver Convention, a medal has been struck. It is created to reflect the Old West heritage of the Rocky Mountain Rendezvous.

The obverse is a replica of the original Clark Gruber and Co. Ten Dollar gold piece; as a result of this coinage the U. S. Government founded the Denver Mint.

The reverse of the medal is a combination replica of the John Parsons and Co. and the J. J. Conway and Co. gold coins, the Joseph Leshner Silver Dollar, and the American Numismatic Association symbol. The medal was struck by the Medallic Art Company.

SOUVENIR PROGRAM

OF THE

AMERICAN NUMISMATIC

ASSOCIATION



72nd ANNUAL CONVENTION

DENVER - HILTON HOTEL — DENVER, COLORADO

AUGUST 7-10, 1963



WELCOME TO DENVER

Greetings to our visitors here attending the American Numismatic Association 72nd Annual Convention. We hope that you have a very enjoyable visit to our city of Denver and to the convention.

Our thanks go to the dealers, whose attendance is a vital factor to the success of any convention — to the exhibitors and their displays that attract both collectors and interested non-collectors to our hobby — to the officers of the American Numismatic Association who have contributed much time and effort to our convention; to the members of coin clubs, business men and friends who have contributed as Patrons — to the editors of the numismatic magazines and newspapers who have generously publicized our venture — and lastly to my co-chairmen and their able assistants who have given much of their time and efforts to make this a successful convention.

DAN BROWN, *General Chairman*

Co-Chairmen: Col. S. H. McKinnon

John A. Howell

F. B. "Buzz" Shaffer

WELCOME TO DENVER

The Denver Coin Club, Inc., holding A.N.A. Membership No. 5100, is pleased to welcome the American Numismatic Association to Denver. This is our first opportunity to serve as Host Club and we are delighted to have you here.

Our Club was founded "for the mutual enjoyment and benefit of its members in the science of numismatics and in order that the numismatists of Denver and the Rocky Mountain Region might assist one another in a friendly and united way." We trust you will find these objectives exemplified during your stay with us.

When the Denver Coin Club was originally formed in 1935, it had ten members and was known as the "Ten Buck Club." Today, twenty-eight years later, it has more than 150 members, many of whom are nationally known in the field of numismatics.

Whether you are a spectator or a participant, it is our sincere hope that you will have a good time and benefit from your visit to the Mile-Hi City.

Again, welcome to Denver!

CHARLES NELSON, *President*
The Denver Coin Club, Inc.

OFFICERS OF THE DENVER COIN CLUB, INC., 1963

Charles Nelson	President
F. B. Shaffer	First Vice President
George Fessenden	Second Vice President
Alice Dudich	Third Vice President
John L. Cope	Treasurer
Mrs Scott (Lucile) Key	Secretary

CLUBS CONTRIBUTING TOWARD TOURS OF THE CITY OF DENVER

Arkansas Valley Coin Club
Cheyenne Coin Club
Denver Coin Club, Inc.
Federal Coin Club
Fort Collins Coin Club
Jefferson County Coin Club
Zebulon Pike Coin Club

SPECIAL EXHIBITS

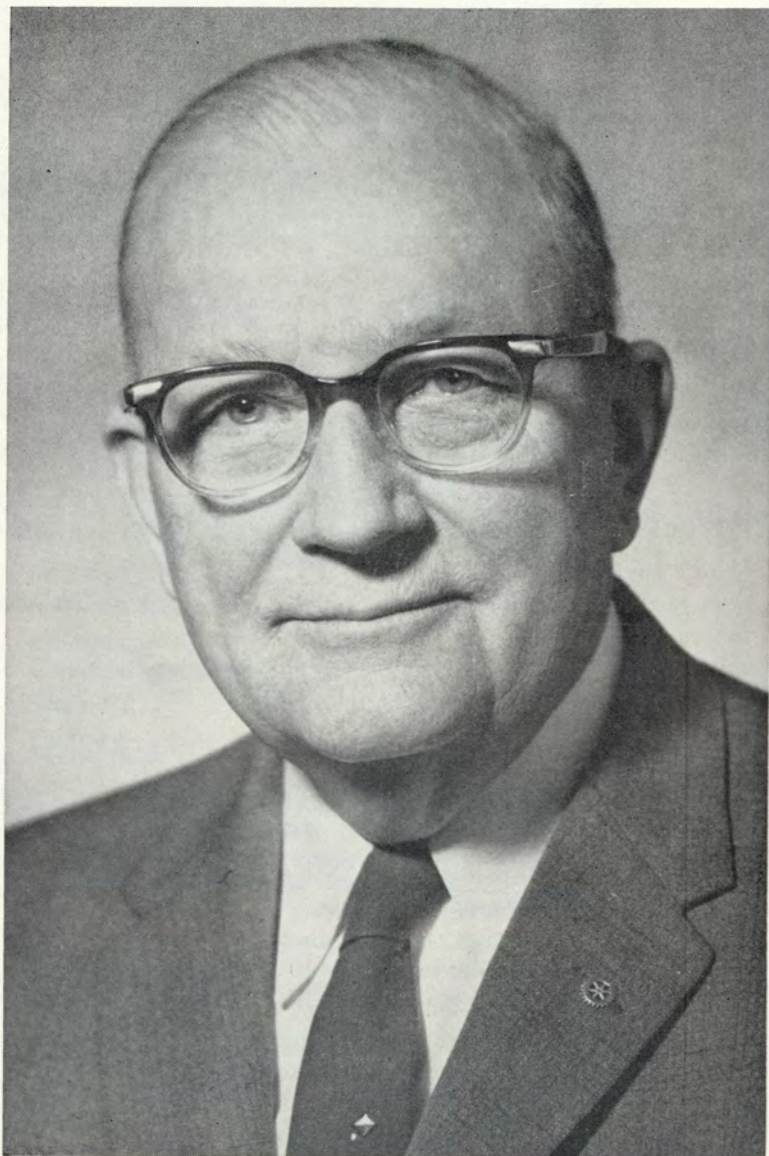
During the A.N.A. convention the Colorado State Museum will display its numismatic material. This includes the Clark Gruber and Company machinery, coins and bills, Pioneer Banking certificates and Denver Mint Coins.

The First National Bank of Denver is the offshoot of Clark Gruber and Company. During banking hours they will display their Clark Gruber and Company material.

At the Denver Art Museum there is a permanent display of Greek coins donated by Mr. and Mrs. John Roberts.

The Denver Museum of Natural History has a display of gold which is dazzling and well worth seeing.

Complete details and locations of special exhibits will be on the Bulletin Boards.



A. N. A. PRESIDENT

C. C. SHROYER

Fremont, Ohio

Member Since 1934

Life Member 211

Board of Governors 1951-1959

First Vice President 1959-1961

President 1961-1963

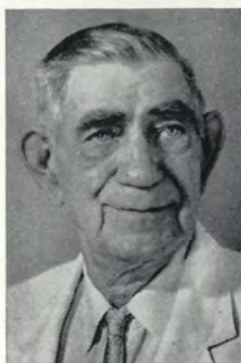
OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN NUMISMATIC ASSOCIATION

ELECTED OFFICERS

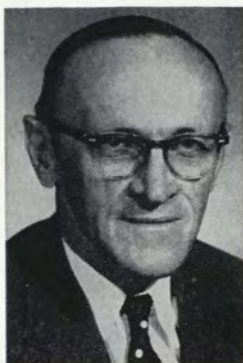
President and Board MemberC. C. Shroyer, Fremont, Ohio
 First Vice President and Board MemberP. K. Anderson, Hobart, Oklahoma
 Second Vice President and Board Member..H. M. Bergen, Fullerton, California
 Board MemberCharles M. Johnson, Long Beach, California
 Board MemberRobert G. McArthur, Oakland, California
 Board MemberJohn J. Pittman, Rochester, New York
 Board MemberMatt H. Rothert, Camden, Arkansas
 Board MemberArthur Sipe, Drexel Hill, Pennsylvania
 TreasurerHarold R. Klein, Hinsdale, Illinois

APPOINTED OFFICERS

General SecretaryDon Sherer, Phoenix, Arizona
 EditorElston G. Bradfield, Chicago, Illinois
 Advertising ManagerS. W. Freeman, Newport, Arkansas
 Librarian and Sergeant-at-ArmsJohn J. Gabarron, Lincoln, Nebraska
 Custodian of SlidesMichael M. Dolnick, Chicago, Illinois
 HistorianJack W. Ogilvie, Hollywood, California
 CuratorDr. V. Clain-Stefanelli, Arlington, Virginia
 Legal CounselMax M. Schwartz, New York, New York
 Washington, D. C. RepresentativeEllis Edlow, Washington, D. C.
 Assistant to EditorGlenn B. Smedley, Oak Park, Illinois
 Assistant CuratorDr. J. Hewitt Judd, Omaha, Nebraska
 Curator of MedalsRear Adm. O. H. Dodson, Ret., Detroit, Michigan
 Assistant LibrarianMrs. John J. Gabarron, Lincoln, Nebraska
 Assistant to Advertising Manager ...Mrs. S. W. Freeman, Newport, Arkansas
 Assistant Sergeant-at-ArmsJohn H. Morris, Jr., Homewood, Alabama
 Sergeant-at-Arms EmeritusLouis S. Werner, New York, New York



P. K. Anderson
1st Vice President



Herbert Bergen
2nd Vice President



Charles M. Johnson
Board Member



Robert G. McArthur
Board Member



John J. Pittman
Board Member



Matt H. Rothert
Board Member



Arthur Sipe
Board Member



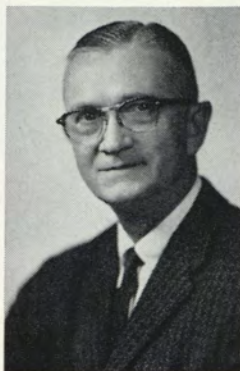
Don Sherer
General Secretary



Harold R. Klein
Treasurer



Elston G. Bradfield
Editor



S. W. Freeman
Advertising Manager



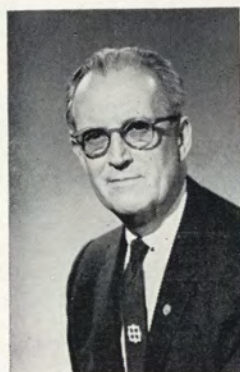
John J. Gabarron
Librarian and
Sergeant-at-Arms



Jack W. Ogilvie
Historian



Michael Dolnick
Custodian of Slides



Glenn B. Smedley
Assistant to the
Editor

CONVENTION COMMITTEE CHAIRMEN

EXHIBITS

Billie Baker

GENERAL - ENTERTAINMENT

Lucile Key

Scott Key

Thelma Brown

Margaret Howell

MEDALS & HOUSE COMMITTEE

Charles Nelson

Jim Nelson

PUBLICITY & HISTORIAN

Rudy Weiss

Dr. Philip Whiteley

REGISTRATION

Esther Defabagh

MEDICAL

Dr. Philip Whiteley

Dr. Jim Monsour

BANQUET & ENTERTAINMENT

Howard Hinsey

Jim Shackelford

BOURSE

Walt Laub

Al Pope

FINANCE

Dave Hart

G. W. Greenwald

SECURITY

Dave Susman

Charles C. Jones

PROGRAM, PATRON LIST

Matt Klepp

HOSPITALITY

Barbara Rader

GREETERS

Bill McConnell

GENERAL ASSISTANTS

Jim Adams

George Behen

Lt. Col. Charles Bialka

Robert Bialka

Karl G. Black

Leslie Bloom

Herman Boraker

Earl Botzen

Mrs. Mary Bowman

Leonard Campbell

Ivan Case

Robert M. Caudle

Ralph Cleaver

Barbara Cope

John Cope

Dorothy Drange

Dave English

Robert Fennig, Jr.

Mr. and Mrs. Lou Fohn

Mrs. Evelyn Fraser

Dr. Thomas A. Gardner

Kenneth Gaunt

Ivan Giroux

Douglas Hebbel

Tom Henley

Lee Hochstetler

George Hoepfer

Bob Hoge

Paul Howes

Jim Hylton

M. R. Judson

Tony Kerstiens

Gail Klein

John Koehrer

Midge Lewis

John Logan

Tom Logan

Mrs. Bess Long

George Middle

John Mirau

Thelma Nelson

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Noxon

Joseph Paulus

Donald Pepper

Don Pettee

Al Pugh

Mrs. Frances Ryan

Henry Stark

Ruby Stark

Barbara Sweeney

Eldon Veirs

Ed Walsh

Chet Warfield

Jim Watson

Mrs. Philip Whiteley

Byron Williams

Lou Wittman

OFFICIAL PROGRAM

LOCATION OF ACTIVITIES

Auction	Junior Ballroom 1-A, Main floor
Banquet	Grand Ballroom, Main floor
Bourse	Convention Center, Lower level
Business Meetings	Junior Ballroom 1-A, Main floor
Club Representatives Meeting	Junior Ballroom 1-A, Main floor
Educational Program	Junior Ballroom 1-A, Main floor
Exhibits	Convention Center, Upper level
Ladies' Hospitality	South Lobby, Main floor
Registration — Service — Tours Desks	South Lobby, Main floor
Security (Savoy Room)	Convention Center, Lower level
Social Hours	Grand Ballroom, Main floor

MONDAY, AUGUST 5

- 9:00 A.M. Security room opens, closes at 9 p.m. Continuous guard service to Wednesday noon. Convention Center, lower level. Follow green signs and ceiling lights on hotel street level.
- 9:00 A.M. Pre-convention registration for members and guests until 8 p.m., South Lobby, main floor. \$3.00.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 6

- 7:30 A.M. Tour of U. S. Mint. Resuming at 3 p.m. to 4 p.m. Tour ticket necessary, no charge.
- 9:00 A.M. Security room opens, closes at 9 p.m. Continuous guard service to Wednesday noon. Convention Center, lower level.
- 9:00 A.M. Pre-convention registration for members and guests until 8 p.m., South Lobby, main floor. \$3.00.
- 10:00 A.M. Exhibitors may set up displays in Convention Center, upper level. Continuous guard service until 4 p.m. Saturday. Follow green signs and ceiling lights on hotel street level.
- 6:00 P.M. Early Bird social hour (Pay Bar). Grand Ballroom, main floor.

All Wednesday tour tickets must be secured by 7 p.m. Tuesday.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 7

- 7:30 A.M. Tour of U. S. Mint. Resuming at 3 p.m. to 4 p.m. Tour ticket necessary, no charge.
- 8:00 A.M. Exhibit and bourse set-ups begin. Convention Center open to exhibitors and bourse dealers only. Follow green signs and ceiling lights on hotel street level.
- 8:00 A.M. Security room opens, closes at 12 noon. Items must be removed by noon when service ends until Saturday noon.
- 9:00 A.M. Registration for members and guests until 8 p.m., South Lobby, main floor. \$3.00. Tours, Service, A.N.A. General Secretary's and Librarian's desks and bulletin board in same area. Watch bulletin board for special announcements — no ads allowed. Another bulletin board in bourse lobby.
- 10:00 A.M. Bourse opens to all in Convention Center, lower level.
- 10:00 A.M. Tour of the City of Denver, courtesy of host and other area coin clubs. Tour ticket necessary, limit 40. Hour and a half trip.
- 11:00 A.M. Busses leave hotel on Court Place entrance for tour of Air Force Academy near Colorado Springs. Return at 5 p.m. Tour of grounds and building. \$3.50. Lunch in the Cadet Mess, \$2.00 payable at Mess. Trip limited to 350.
- 12:00 Noon Exhibits open to all in Convention Center, upper level. Exhibits and bourse open until 10:30 p.m. with armed guard service. Follow green signs and ceiling lights on hotel street level. Security room closes.
- 12:00 Noon Ladies' Hospitality area opens in South Lobby for refreshments, cards, visiting and resting until 6 p.m.
- 2:00 P.M. Continuous showing of U.S. Mint and scenic Colorado film to 5 p.m. in Savoy Room, Convention Center, lower level.

Obtain banquet tickets at time of registration, but not later than 12 noon Saturday. \$7.50.

- 2:30 P.M. Tour of the City of Denver, courtesy of host and other area coin clubs. Tour ticket necessary, limit 40. Hour and a half trip.
- 7:00 P.M. First auction session by Al Overton, Junior Ballroom 1-A, main floor. Obtain a bidder's number from auctioneer.

Tickets for Ladies' Brunch, limited to 350, must be obtained by 6 p.m. \$2.50. Also obtain Thursday tour tickets by 6 p.m. Wednesday.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 8

- 7:30 A.M. Tour of U. S. Mint. Resuming at 3 p.m. to 4 p.m. Tour ticket necessary, no charge.
- 9:00 A.M. Registration for members and guests until 6 p.m., South Lobby, main floor. Obtain banquet and tour tickets.
- 9:30 A.M. Exhibits and bourse open in Convention Center, until 10:30 p.m. Armed guard service. Follow green signs and ceiling lights on hotel street level.
- 10:00 A.M. First A.N.A. business meeting, Junior Ballroom 1-A, main floor. All A.N.A. members should attend.

- 10:00 A.M. Tour of the City of Denver, courtesy of host and other area coin clubs. Tour ticket necessary, limit 40. Hour and a half trip.
- 11:00 A.M. Ladies' Brunch, preceded by Almaden Sherry pouring at the Petroleum Club of Denver. \$2.50. Book review by Miss Molly Lee Beresford, an outstanding professional in the field. Over about 2 p.m.
- 12:00 Noon Ladies' Hospitality area opens in South Lobby for refreshments, cards, visiting and resting until 6 p.m.
- 1:30 P.M. Second auction session by Al Overton, Junior Ballroom 1-A, main floor. Obtain bidder's number from auctioneer.
- 2:00 P.M. Continuous showing of U.S. Mint and scenic Colorado film to 5 p.m. in Savoy Room, Convention Center, lower level.
- 2:30 P.M. Tour of the City of Denver, courtesy of host and other area coin clubs. Tour ticket necessary, limit 40. Hour and a half trip.
- 8:00 P.M. Educational Program, Junior Ballroom 1-A. List of speakers and subjects on separate page. Be sure to attend this highlight of the convention, featuring some of the best speakers in the field of numismatics.

All Friday tour tickets must be secured by 6 p.m. Thursday. This includes tours of Central City and Coors Brewery.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 9

- 7:30 A.M. Tour of U. S. Mint. Resuming at 3 p.m. to 4 p.m. Tour ticket necessary, no charge.
- 9:00 A.M. Registration for members and guests until 6 p.m., South Lobby, main floor. Obtain banquet and tour tickets.
- 9:30 A.M. Exhibits and bourse open in Convention Center, until 10:30 p.m. Armed guard service. Follow green signs and ceiling lights on hotel street level.
- 9:30 A.M. Presentation of National Coin Week, exhibit and other A.N.A. special awards, Junior Ballroom 1-A, main floor. All members welcome.
- 10:00 A.M. Tour of the City of Denver, courtesy of host and other area coin clubs. Tour ticket necessary, limit 40. Hour and a half trip.
- 10:30 A.M. Club representatives meeting, Junior Ballroom 1-A. All A.N.A. members invited.
- 10:30 A.M. Busses leave for tour of the famous mountain mining town of Central City, noted for its Opera House, the Teller House with its famous "Face on the Barroom Floor," and many other attractions. \$3.00 includes admission to museum. Plenty of good places for lunch in Central City. Back at Hilton Hotel about 5 p.m.
- 12:00 Noon Ladies' Hospitality area opens in South Lobby for refreshments, cards, visiting and resting until 6 p.m.
- 12:30 P.M. Busses leave for tour of Coors Brewery every half hour to 3 p.m. \$1.00, limited to 250 persons. Three and a half hour trip.
- 2:00 P.M. Continuous showing of U.S. Mint and scenic Colorado film to 5 p.m. in Savoy Room, Convention Center, lower level.
- 2:30 P.M. Tour of the City of Denver, courtesy of host and other area coin clubs. Tour ticket necessary, limit 40. Hour and a half trip.
- 7:00 P.M. Final auction session by Al Overton, Junior Ballroom 1-A, main floor. Obtain bidder's number from auctioneer.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 10

- 9:00 A.M. Registration for members and guests until 1 p.m., South Lobby, main floor. Banquet tickets *must* be secured by 12 noon. \$7.50.
- 9:30 A.M. Exhibits and bourse open in Convention Center until 3 p.m. Armed guard service.
- 10:00 A.M. Tour of the City of Denver, courtesy of host and other area coin clubs. Tour ticket necessary, limit 40. Hour and a half trip.
- 10:00 A.M. Final A.N.A. business meeting, Junior Ballroom 1-A, main floor. Installation of new officers.
- 12:00 Noon Security room opens, closes at 9 p.m. Continuous guard service to 10 a.m. Monday. Convention Center, lower level.
- 3:00 P.M. Bourse closes. Space must be cleared by 4 p.m.
- 3:00 P.M. Exhibits close. All material must be removed by 4 p.m.
- 6:00 P.M. Social hour, Grand Ballroom, main floor.
- 7:00 P.M. Banquet in Grand Ballroom. Informal – Dancing. \$7.50.

SUNDAY, AUGUST 11

- 8:00 A.M. Security room open, continuous guard service. Closes at 8 p.m.

MONDAY, AUGUST 12

- 8:00 A.M. Security room open for two hours only. All material must be removed by 10 a.m. when guard service ends.



TREASURE CHEST — This is the United States Mint in Denver, said to be the largest depository of gold bullion in the United States outside of Fort Knox, with some \$6 billion in storage. The Mint, located adjacent to Denver's Civic Center, manufactures coins of denominations from one penny to half dollars. The supply of silver dollars long ago outran the demand, so no new dollars have been made for more than 20 years. Tours of the Mint are available to the general public by reservation. — Colorado Visitors Bureau Photo by O. Roach.

ORDER OF BUSINESS

Mimeographed Reports of Officers and Committees Will Be Available
at This Meeting

THURSDAY, AUGUST 8, 1963 — 10:00 A.M. JUNIOR BALLROOM 1-A

BUSINESS MEETING

1. Convention called to order by President C. C. Shroyer
2. Invocation by Rev. Albert J. Klein
3. Introduction of General Chairman
4. Address of Welcome by His Honor, Governor of Colorado, John A. Love
5. Memorial to Deceased Members
6. Report of the President
7. Announcement of Convention Committees
8. Report of the Credentials Committee
9. Report of the General Secretary
10. Report of the Treasurer
11. Report of the Second Vice President
12. Report of the Editor
13. Report of the Advertising Manager
14. Report of the Librarian
15. Report of the Custodian of Slides
16. Report of the Visual Education Committee
17. Report of the Curator
18. Report of the Curator of Medals
19. Report of the Auditor
20. Report of the Auditing Committee
21. Reading of Communications
22. Announcements
23. Report of the Resolutions Committee

The Bulletin Board will announce time and place of special events or changes in the printed program.

FRIDAY, AUGUST 9, 1963 — 9:30 A.M. JUNIOR BALLROOM 1-A

PRESENTATION OF AWARDS

Mimeographed Reports of Officers and Committees Will Be Available
at This Meeting

1. Award of the Twenty-five Year Membership Medals
2. Heath Literary Awards
3. Award of Medal of Merit
4. Farran Zerbe Memorial Award
5. National Coin Week Awards
6. Awards for Exhibits
7. Special Awards

Fifty-year Membership Medal to Mr. Albert C. Hutchinson to be awarded at the banquet. The Howland Wood Award for the most outstanding exhibit will be made at the banquet also.

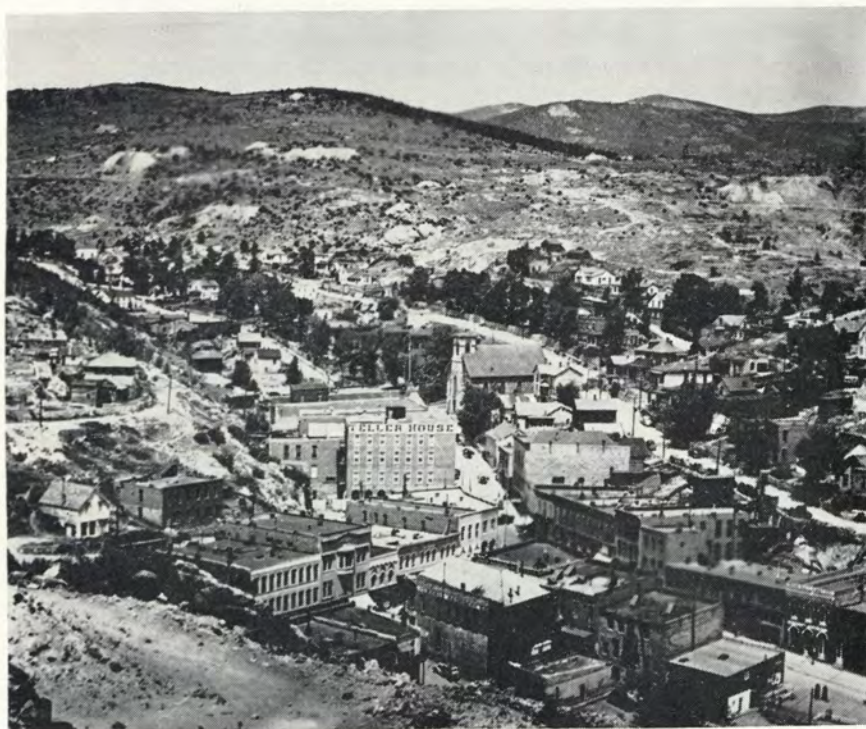
FIFTY-YEAR CLUB MEMBERSHIP CERTIFICATE

Rochester (N.Y.) Numismatic Association, 1629
New York Numismatic Club, 1630
Springfield (Mass.) Coin Club, 1631
Boston Numismatic Society, 1640

SATURDAY, AUGUST 10, 1963 — 10:00 A.M. JUNIOR BALLROOM 1-A

FINAL BUSINESS MEETING

1. Reading of Communications, Announcements
2. Report of Convention Papers Committee
3. Reports of Other Committees
4. Unfinished Business
5. New Business
6. Final Report of Resolutions Committee
7. Presentation of Invitations for Future Conventions
8. Report of Election Results
9. Installation of Officers
10. Adjournment of Business Sessions



CENTRAL CITY OPERA HOUSE, located in Central City, Colorado, 35 miles west of Denver, where each summer millions of visitors from throughout the country trek to the famous mountain town for the country's most famous summer opera. The opera house was constructed of native stone in 1878 when Central City was the largest city in Colorado and known as "the richest square mile on earth" because of the millions of dollars worth of precious metals taken from its fabulous mines. The opera was revived in 1932 and brought new life to the famous old ghost town. — Photo courtesy Hospitality Center.

AWARD RECIPIENTS

FARRAN ZERBE MEMORIAL AWARD

Elston G. Bradfield

MEDAL OF MERIT

S. W. Freeman

HEATH LITERARY AWARD WINNERS

Silver Medals

D. F. Spink and James C. Risk, "New Facts About an Old American Coin"
Richard T. Hoober, "Financial History of Colonial Maryland"

Bronze Medals

Col. Phares O. Sigler, Ret., "Numismatics and Education"
Fred R. Marckhoff, "Gallery of Civil War Generals"
Dr. E. D. Skeen, "Paper Money of Indiana: A Descriptive Listing"

Honorary Certificates

Herbert M. Bergen, "California Gold and the Civil War"
F. J. Bingen, "Hundred Years of Finland's Coins"
Philip H. Chase, "CSA. Issues of 1861 in Panorama"
Alan K. Craig, "Counterfeit Coins of Alto Peru"
Penelope Prewitt Cunningham, "Dahlonge Mint Story"
Nathan N. Eglit, "U.S. Sanitary Fair Medals"
William A. Philpott, Jr., "Treasury Seals on Our Old Series Paper Money"

NATIONAL COIN WEEK AWARDS 1963

CLASS A

1. Jefferson County Coin Club - A.N.A. 41157 - Arvada, Colorado
2. Inland Empire Coin Club - A.N.A. 21371 - Spokane, Washington
3. Big Spring Coin Club - A.N.A. 44467 - Big Spring, Texas

CLASS B

1. Muscle Shoals Coin Club - A.N.A. 33635 - Muscle Shoals, Alabama
2. Union County Coin Club - A.N.A. 42198 - Union, New Jersey
3. Middle Georgia Coin Club - A.N.A. 40163 - Macon, Georgia

CLASS C

1. Panhandle Coin Club - A.N.A. 36183 - Chadron, Nebraska
2. Redding Numismatic Society - A.N.A. 44423 - Redding, California
3. Alaska Coin Club - A.N.A. 32750 - Anchorage, Alaska

INDIVIDUALS

1. Sid Marks - A.N.A. 34404 - Sherman Oaks, California
2. Mrs. Ava Setzer - A.N.A. A-49496 - Center, Texas
3. Clifford H. Benjamin - A.N.A. 18492 - Goldsboro, North Carolina

AWARDS FOR EXHIBITS

BEST-IN-SHOW: Howland Wood Memorial Plaque

First, Second and Third Awards are made for the following classes. The first award in each class is an engraved plaque. The second and third awards are bronze medals.

- Class 1** United States Coins: Col. Joseph Moss Award
- Class 2** United States Paper Money: Amon Carter Award
- Class 3** Medals: Burton Saxton Award
- Class 4** Tokens: B. P. Wright Award
- Class 5** Obsolete Currency: D. C. Wismer Award
- Class 6** Coins Prior to 1500 A.D.: Edward T. Newell Award
- Class 7** Foreign Coins after 1500 A.D.: R. F. Schermerhorn Award
- Class 8** Foreign Paper Money: Stuart Mosher Award
- Class 9** All Gold Coins: Paul Schilling Award
- Class 10** Latin American Exhibit
- Class 11** Miscellaneous, specialized, and other exhibits not covered above.
- Group C** General Classification for Junior Members.

EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM

The moderator will introduce each speaker, who is allocated twenty minutes. Speakers may be questioned at the end of the program.

MR. HAROLD R. KLEIN, *Moderator*
A.N.A. Treasurer
Hinsdale, Illinois

"The Civil War and Its Currency"

DR. CHARLES F. LEICH
Evansville, Indiana

"Art in Coinage"

MRS. ELVIRA CLAIN-STEFANELLI
Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

"Write Your Research Down, Become a Collector of Renown"

MR. BRYAN O. BURKE, JR.
San Bernardino, California

"The Diamond Anniversary of *The Numismatist*"

MR. JACK W. OGILVIE
Hollywood, California

MEMBERSHIP AWARDS 1963

50-YEAR AWARD

Albert C. Hutchinson, 1725, Detroit, Michigan

25-YEAR AWARDS

Adams, J. Rodney	5867	Hayden, Walter C.	7111
Aldrich, C. Edwin	6826	Hensley, L. A.	7024
Allen, F. W.	6683	Hepting, William E.	6887
Ashley, Willis S.	6734	Hernandez, Dr. Vincent	6181
Bacon, H. Myron	6964	Herrman, Henry F.	7163
Bakey, William A.	6827	Higbee, Wayne L.	6672
Basinger, Evan W.	6901	Hobart, A. T.	6840
Berliner, Arthur	6650	Holmes, William F.	6653
Borden, Milton E.	6808	Howard, M. S., D.D.S.	6759
Bradford, Gerald H.	6937	Hutchinson, A. C.	1725
Brazeal, Thomas	6769	Hydeman, Edwin	7131
Briggs, Annie B.	7028	Johnson, Martin L.	7016
Browning, Denzil C.	6855	Kagin, Arthur M.	6794
Brumm, Paul F.	6641	Katz, David, M.D.	6618
Burmeister, Laura E.	6898	Keith, Max	4249
Cabeen, Richard McP.	6847	Kenney, H. C.	6704
Carey, Avery P.	7153	Keyes, C. C.	6939
Carter, W. M.	7067	Klitgaard, Andrew	6735
Cessna, Holmes H.	6575	Klotzburger, Edwin C.	6625
Chapman, Elmer G.	7101	Kreher, R. A., D.D.S.	6754
Christophers, William M.	6771	Krisch, Julius J.	7085
Clark, Edward L.	6591	Lange, W. C.	6930
Clarke, Fred A.	7007	Lewetch, Harold	6607
Cline, Gordon K.	6818	Lobb, Kenneth	6786
Cockey, Edward W.	6620	Lucky, Clyde A.	6587
Comstock, William B.	6658	Mandelbaum, Robert J.	6859
Cooper, George A.	7057	Martin, Joseph H.	6963
Crohn, Alex	6823	Marx, N. J.	6807
Davis, Charles Sims	7139	Mason, Carlos H.	6709
De Costa, Dr. Edwin J.	6788	Mathie, Mrs. D. R.	6899
Deishl, Albert	6977	McCausland, Harold E.	6978
Dersharn, Elmer W.	6682	McDonald, A. H.	6645
Deutsch, Harry L.	7005	McKie, Col. A. B.	6664
De Vos, Prosper E.	6897	Metz, Mrs. Mildred	7115
De Witt, J. Doyle	6895	Mihalyi, Charles Zoltan	6647
Dole, Albert K.	6774	Miller, Franklyn H.	6602
Dunlap, H. J.	7143	Moon, Dr. H. L.	6773
Earley, C. W.	6766	Moore, S. L.	2221
Elmendorf, F. L.	6848	Nachtrab, George F.	6705
Engel, H. C.	6583	Nichols, Harvard J.	7027
Evans, Louis W.	7130	Nunn, J. Harold	6819
Finn, Col. Thomas Hamer	6654	Oberwise, J.	6938
Gallup, John	6776	O'Donnell, J. V.	6973
Gemeinhardt, Walter	6732	Olson, Clifford M.	3586
Gettys, Loyd B.	7023	Phetteplace, Charles M.	6598
Gilmore, Paul J.	7141	Pierce, C. David	7106
Glickert, Howard C.	6621	Polek, Felix J.	6634
Graebner, H. C.	6968	Purrrington, Thomas Upton	7061
Green, Mrs. Ruth	7076	Rabith, Michael F.	7092
Gregory, Percival R.	6714	Radke, M. A.	6830
Haas, Joseph L.	7059	Rasso, Anthony D.	7072
Haga, Clarence C.	7080	Rawlings, J. R.	6975
Hammel, Mortimer	6594	Ray, E. J.	6812
Hansan, John H.	6670	Roe, Charles E.	6741

Roth, Fred C.	6752	Townsley, John R.	7146
Scavone, Henry J.	6728	Upchurch, Frank D.	6627
Schroeder, George C.	6849	Vohs, Fred, Jr.	7156
Schumann, William T.	6699	Wacha, F. J.	6947
Schumm, William G.	6994	Wagner, Bert A.	6876
Scott, Winfield W.	6793	Wagner, Charles	7046
Sears, Francis R.	6800	Wagner, Joseph	6908
Seitz, Paul S.	7054	Wallace, Col. E. C.	6822
Shupe, W. D.	7128	Walter, Jacob M.	6838
Sieglwart, Gustav A.	6967	Weiger, Paul	7002
Simerson, A. H.	7120	Werth, Harry O.	7096
Smith, Frank J.	6789	West, Elton W.	6981
Smith, K. M.	7105	Wheeler, Charles D.	6639
Spear, Oscar V.	6885	Whitaker, I. W.	6702
Sprinkle, Frank Fulton	6596	Wierzbicki, Walter	6865
Starr, Floyd T.	7103	Wilson, Addison W.	6649
Stefanko, Joseph	6846	Wilson, Howard B.	6737
Stotts, Carval J.	6857	Wilson, Lorne R.	6804
Swanson, Arnold E.	6918	Wiltberger, R. N.	6584
Swartzlander, Paul H.	6588	Wolek, Michael	7031
Tanck, Albert J.	6762	Wright, Lester S.	6925
Telleen, Kenneth L.	6957	Zeigler, H. W.	6626

PATRONS

Floyd H. Allison, Golden, Colorado
 A. A. Allwine, Omaha, Nebraska
 Amie's Denver Hilton Hotel Shop, Denver, Colorado
 Arvada Coin Shop, Arvada, Colorado
 Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Axtell, Thermopolis, Wyoming
 H. J. Billinger, Denver, Colorado
 Walter L. Blinde, Denver, Colorado
 Mrs. Mary Bowman, Denver, Colorado
 Mr. and Mrs. Daniel H. Brown, Denver, Colorado
 Jack C. Burnheimer, M.D., Toledo, Ohio
 A. V. Campbell, Denver, Colorado
 D. P. Campbell, Denver, Colorado
 Leonard Campbell, Colorado Springs, Colorado
 Campbell Garage Company, Denver, Colorado
 Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Carrothers, Denver, Colorado
 Ralph F. Cleaver, Colorado Springs, Colorado
 Coin World, Sidney, Ohio
 Columbia Savings and Loan, Denver, Colorado
 Arthur B. Coole, Lenexa, Kansas
 E. C. Cooney, Denver, Colorado
 Cosmopolitan Hotel, Denver, Colorado
 G. C. Daggett, Denver, Colorado
 Miss Esther Defabaugh, Denver, Colorado
 Dr. and Mrs. Fred M. Downing, Birmingham, Alabama.
 J. E. Dummer, Colorado Springs, Colorado
 Ellis Edlow, Washington, D. C.
 John W. Ewing, Pico Rivera, California
 John F. Ewing, Pico Rivera, California
 Robert Fennig, Aurora, Colorado
 G. W. Ferris, Denver, Colorado
 Robert M. Flinn, Albuquerque, New Mexico
 S. W. Freeman, Newport, Arkansas
 Mr. and Mrs. John Gabarron, Lincoln, Nebraska
 Clarke Gapen, Basin, Wyoming
 Dr. and Mrs. Thomas A. Gardner, Denver, Colorado
 Willis E. Gilbert, Wheatridge, Colorado
 Goldstein Transp. and Storage, Inc., Denver, Colorado
 Fred W. Hall, Lincoln, Nebraska

PATRONS

Charles R. Hammer, Denver, Colorado
 George A. Harrower, Pueblo, Colorado
 David C. Hart, Denver, Colorado
 Ralph H. Haws, North Platte, Nebraska
 Mr. and Mrs. Tom Henley, Denver, Colorado
 Hollinbeck Kagin Coin Co., Des Moines, Iowa
 R. B. Jameson, Wooster, Ohio
 Charles M. Johnson, Long Beach, California
 Charles C. Jones, Denver, Colorado
 John N. Kerr, Jr., Denver, Colorado
 Mr. and Mrs. Matt Klepp, Denver, Colorado
 William E. Landon, Denver, Colorado
 Bernice L. Laub, Denver, Colorado
 W. C. Lawrence, Moran, Wyoming
 Leaverton Coin Shop, Denver, Colorado
 Miss Charlotte Lien, Casper, Wyoming
 Paul B. Lippott, Arvada, Colorado
 Bill Logan, Houston, Texas
 Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Maynard, Denver, Colorado
 Mr. and Mrs. Charles Max, Denver, Colorado
 Bill McConnell, Denver, Colorado
 Col. and Mrs. S. H. McKinnon, Denver, Colorado
 Mrs. P. W. Metz, Basin, Wyoming
 Money Museum, National Bank of Detroit, Michigan
 James W. Monsour, M.D., Denver, Colorado
 Dean Emeritus J. R. Morgan, Golden, Colorado
 Heinz Mueller, Littleton, Colorado
 Paul H. Munson, Laramie, Wyoming
 Mr. and Mrs. VirDen Mayo, Wichita, Kansas
 Charles Nelson, Denver, Colorado
 Elmer G. Nelson, Grand Island, Nebraska
 Jim Nelson, Denver, Colorado
 Numismatic News, Iola, Wisconsin
 Michael James O'Brien, Casper, Wyoming
 Overhead Door Co. of Denver, Colorado
 Mr. and Mrs. Robert P. Peterson, Grant, Nebraska
 Pines Gift and Coin Shop, Fort Collins, Colorado
 John J. Pittman, Rochester, New York
 Bob Rhue, Omaha, Nebraska
 Paul A. Ruston, Denver, Colorado
 Mr. and Mrs. F. K. Saab, St. Louis, Missouri
 R. G. Schwartz, Colorado Springs, Colorado
 Mr. and Mrs. Floyd B. Shaffer, Denver, Colorado
 Silver State Savings & Loan Assn., Denver, Colorado
 Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Sipe, Drexel Hill, Pennsylvania
 Dr. James G. Smith, Wauchula, Florida
 Arthur Sweet, Denver, Colorado
 Bernard S., Denver, Colorado
 Glenn S., Oak Park, Illinois
 Texas Numismatic Association, San Angelo, Texas
 Tri-City Coin Club, Pasco, Washington
 Tri-State Coin Club, Ashland, Kentucky
 Robert C. Waldheim, Sheridan, Wyoming
 Edward A. Walsh, Denver, Colorado
 Rudy Weiss, Denver, Colorado
 Dr. and Mrs. Philip W. Whiteley, Denver, Colorado
 Whitman Publishing Company, Racine, Wisconsin
 Byron Williams, Denver, Colorado
 Dr. Edwin T. Williams, Denver, Colorado
 Mr. and Mrs. Oral K. Wilson, Denver, Colorado
 Zebulon Pike Coin Club, Colorado Springs, Colorado
 Karl Ziebarth, New York, New York
 Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Zulian, Denver, Colorado

BOURSE DEALERS

A & A Coins, Inc.
Iowa City, Iowa

Amarillo Coin
Amarillo, Texas

Barber Coin Co.
Englewood, Colo.

Aubrey Bebee
Omaha, Nebr.

Robert F. Batchelder
Philadelphia, Pa.

Hank Bieciuk, Inc.
Kilgore, Texas

Q. David Bowers
Johnson City, N. Y.

Brown's Coins & Stamps
Oklahoma City, Okla.

Dan Brown
Denver, Colo.

Hy Brown
Painesville, Ohio

Melvin E. Came
Dover, New Hampshire

Canada Coin Exchange
Toronto, Canada

Christensen & Stone
Temple City, Calif.

Coin City Coin Shop
Denver, Colo.

Coin-Co.
Kannapolis, N. C.

Coin Galleries of Seattle
Seattle, Wash.

Coinhunter
Philadelphia, Pa.

Collectors Research Reg'd.
Montreal, Canada

Byron W. Cook
Jackson, Miss.

Court Coin Co.
Boston, Mass.

Grover Criswell
Pass-A-Grille, Fla.

Crown Hobbies
Downsview, Ont., Canada

Richard DeMers
Buffalo, Mo.

Burton Doling
Sherman Oaks, Calif.

William P. Donlon
Utica, N. Y.

William Donner
New York, N. Y.

Eureka Coin Shop
San Francisco, Calif.

Federal Brand Enterprises
Cleveland, Ohio

Joe Flynn Sr. & Jr.
Kansas City, Kansas

Harry J. Forman
Philadelphia, Pa.

Franklin Square Coin Co.
Franklin Square, N. Y.

Gardner Coin Company
Boulder, Colo.

Gem Coin Company
Fort Wayne, Ind.

Bernard Gimelson
Philadelphia, Pa.

Joseph J. Goldberg
Los Angeles, Calif.

Ralph Goldstone
Boston, Mass.

Haas Coin Company
New York, N. Y.

Hollinbeck Kagin Coin Co.
Des Moines, Iowa

House of Coins
San Diego, Calif.

Robert S. Ittelson
Rego Park, N. Y.

J & E Coins
Painesville, Ohio

Bob Jameson
Wooster, Ohio

F. J. Jeffery
Melksham, England

M. Jensen
Long Beach, Calif.

BOURSE DEALERS

Robert R. Johnson, Inc.
San Francisco, Calif.

Don Jurgensen
Santa Barbara, Calif.

M. L. Kaplan
New York, N. Y.

Sol Kaplan
Cincinnati, Ohio

James Kelly
Englewood, Ohio

Theodore Kemm
New York, N. Y.

A. Kosoff
Encino, Calif.

Abner Kreisberg & Jerry Cohen
Beverly Hills, Calif.

Dick Krotz
E. Cleveland, Ohio

Kenneth W. Lee
Glendale, Calif.

Lexington Coin & Stamp Shop
Norwood, Ohio

A. I. Martin
Houston Texas

C. F. Martin
Sudbury, Ont., Canada

Mason's
Cheyenne, Wyo.

B. Max Mehl Co.
Beverly Hills, Calif.

Lester Merkin
New York, N. Y.

Bill Mertes
Chicago, Ill.

Dan Messer Co.
New York, N. Y.

Mitula Stamp & Coin Co.
Houston, Texas

Montrose Coin Gallery
Montrose, Calif.

New England Stamp & Coin Co.
Springfield, Mass.

Kenneth L. Nichols
Costa Mesa, Calif.

Oceanic Coin Co.
Honolulu, Hawaii

Olde Coin Shop
Burlington, Vermont

Earl A. Parker
San Francisco, Calif.

Richard Picker
Long Island City, N. Y.

Pickwick Coin Co.
Stamford, Conn.

Pikes Peak Coins
Colorado Springs, Colo.

Wilson E. Pollard
Indianapolis, Ind.

Rare Coin Co. of America
Chicago, Ill.

Reno Coin Galleries
Reno, Nevada

Arnold Rosing
San Francisco, Calif.

John N. Rowe III
Dallas, Texas

James F. Ruddy
Johnson City, N. Y.

F. K. & E. L. Saab
Riverdale, N. Y.

S & K Coins, Inc.
Paterson, N. J.

J. S. Schreiber
Omaha, Nebr.

Edwin Shapiro
New York, N. Y.

Norman Shultz
Salt Lake City, Utah

Marcell Siltan
New York, N. Y.

Sidney W. Smith
Miami, Fla.

Stack's
New York, N. Y.

Wm. Fox Steinberg
New York, N. Y.

Syracuse Stamp & Coin Club
Syracuse, N. Y.

Herbert Tobias
New York, N. Y.

William F. Ulrich
Minneapolis, Minn.

Neil S. Utberg
Edinburg, Texas

Van Horne Sales
Montreal, Canada

Tom Wass
New York, N. Y.

Alfred C. Werner
Pompano Beach, Fla.

Louis S. Werner
New York, N. Y.

Max Winters
Minneapolis, Minn.

C. H. Wolfe
Lakeside, Ohio

Charles Wormser
New York, N. Y.

York County Coin Co.
Toronto, Canada

Leo Young
Oakland, Calif.

Display Space

A — Presidential Art Medals
Englewood, Ohio

B — Erwin J. Felix
La Habra, Calif.

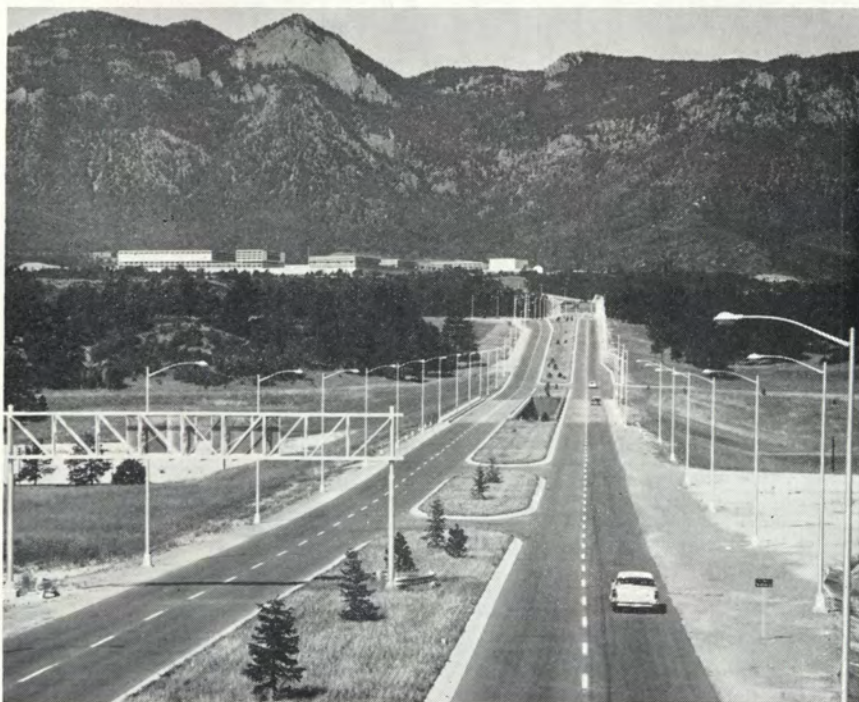
C — Ticker & Treasure
Oak Park, Ill.

D — Berger Plastic Products
Cleveland, Ohio

E — Luke Coin Supply
Fort Worth, Texas

F — Coin World
Sidney, Ohio

G — Numismatic News
Iola, Wisconsin



THE AIR FORCE ACADEMY — The new United States Air Force Academy near Colorado Springs is Colorado's newest visitor attraction. Located against the majestic backdrop of the Rampart Range, the \$136,000,000 Academy is reached from U. S. Highways 85-87, just 10 miles north of Colorado Springs. More than 2,000,000 vacationers visit Uncle Sam's newest training academy each year. — Colorado Visitors Bureau Photo by the Air Force Academy.

In Memoriam

DECEASED

Allumbaugh, Bert D.	19912	Knemeyer, William H.	30285
Anderson, Harold Lee	42224	Koenig, Ben H.	19578
Anderson, Hart S.	37182	Korenyl, Endre	6225
Arnold, Emmett L., Jr.	45166	Kundig, Otto	10626
Arthur, William H.	LM319	Lazaro, Chrest	11184
Ashley, Willis S.	6734	Lee, Capt. Reginald	12865
Auerbach, Edward	11951	Lowenstam, Benjamin G.	3358
Batts, Walter M. P.	10401	Luhrs, Henry E.	3991
Behnke, Albert A.	33960	McBride, Milford L.	4942
Bendheim, Henry J.	38446	McClugage, John J.	28023
Bennett, Herbert	42183	McCrossin, Edward F.	13208
Berzins, Edgars	32731	McHenry, William H.	41343
Blose, David Thompson	10039	McLeod, Charles Richard	21904
Borgmeyer, G. J.	32727	McPeak, R. J.	36822
Brand, Henry A.	27750	McRoberts, David	4342
Bried, William T.	31124	MacSara, Dane W.	22334
Brightwell, H. A.	31919	Madden, Cmdr. V.	25789
Cary, Henry B.	3482	Mason, Lee F.	5902
Castrovinci, Lawrence	20712	Meek, Preston A.	40972
Chiappa, Ettore R.	10334	Meilink, George L.	31981
Clauss, Harvey C.	16010	Menchey, D. Robert	20261
Condron, F. M.	28628	Miller, Harry R.	7049
Corby, Galey G.	33202	Miller, Karl D.	19281
Crichton, C. W.	37538	Mingo, Joseph J.	27759
Cronwall, E. C., Jr.	21721	Moore, Elbert E.	39935
Culver, Lillard W.	6806	Morrall, W. A.	42496
Curtis, C. Glenn (M.D.)	102	Morton, William L.	23678
Dannenfelser, C. O.	27618	Oates, Leland R.	35837
Day, D. D.	10659	Osterman, Howard F.	14459
Deats, Hiram E.	LM65	Naab, Mrs. Marian M.	26837
de Lagerberg, Lars G.	5816	Nusbaum, Lloyd W.	27003
Diehl, Karl B.	2148	Pagel, Raymond C.	35625
Doyle, Joseph B.	7124	Patterson, Robert	14786
Duquette, Richard C.	34561	Perkins, John S.	40669
Elliott, W. H.	12510	Perry, Charles R.	41987
Ens, L. A.	23876	Peters, William A.	10717
Ferland, Mrs. Florence	27702	Peterson, Richard J.	33247
Fox, Dr. M. O.	40238	Pilling, Milton	17070
Franzen, Lt. Col. Earl L.	22086	Pokorney, Theodore F.	14196
Friedberg, Robert	LM142	Poole, Bradbury C.	28464
Fulcher, Robert B.	16726	Pope, Fred B.	44577
Furney, Charles F.	16185	Probst, Joseph D.	5785
Gaines, Harvey	34662	Purdy, H. H.	13112
Gatter, Monte V.	39497	Rosenblum, James	19352
Gentry, Robert H., Sr.	26762	Rosholm, Richard H.	3493
Gibson, A. T.	32930	Ruff, Lloyd L.	12559
Gohmann, Frank U.	36803	Salter, Robert B.	29670
Goldsmith, Maurice	39460	Sanders, I. Newton	18579
Goldstein, Joe	18523	Schoen, Adolf	25550
Goshorn, J. L.	19157	Shelton, E. Carroll	7184
Greathouse, Harold E.	41445	Smith, S. C.	43302
Griffeth, A. E.	17662	Spencer, Everett R.	25610
Grossman, Dr. Max A.	39948	Spetz, Gustave	40744
Guild, William	11863	Stadtner, Jacob	33725
Gustafson, Elmer W.	12278	Stalling, Chas. P.	29637
Harvey, Rev. John L.	18864	Stearns, W. O.	18497
Heinsheimer, Lester	7674	Steele, Clarence C.	38410
Henry, H. C.	26926	Stiver, Robert P.	34382
Henry, Harold T.	8156	Suffern, James B.	24772
Hiester, George Baer	28869	Thompson, Everett E.	18536
Holm, Walter E.	20946	Thoresen, C. N.	19321
Hood, Frank W.	39857	Throop, M. E.	37847
Irish, T. M.	42859	Tidwell, Kalvart Kay	16320
Jakobsen, A. G. K.	6817	Tilles, Roy E.	4322
Janowsk, Edwin M.	39941	Van Denberg, Harry S.	9726
Jarvis, Floyd J.	47421	Verovsky, A. I.	24218
Jensen, K. T.	23233	Wallman, M. Herman	3899
Johnson, R. H.	30978	Weaver, Ralph E.	35409
Jonas, Herman	13244	Wheeler, Harold P.	22774
Kachmar, John S.	14902	Williams, Alfred M.	34500
Kann, E.	8550	Wolf, Dave	31394
Keating, William R.	23687	Wray, Park Q.	29906
Kendall, O.	40959	Young, George T.	43947
Kenney, Francis J.	39824	Zane, Henry	26479
Kerner, Alfred M.	18209	Zieg, Frank B.	18878
Kimble, Joseph E.	4591	Zorrilla, Ing. Rufino Lavin	40634
Klingelhoefter, Royden H.	17433		

CONVENTION NOTES

CONVENTION NOTES

DENVER, Queen City of the Plains, was born with a *golden* spoon in her mouth—the precious dust and golden nuggets that had drifted down through the centuries from the high hills, and lay embedded in the sands of a wild mountain stream called Cherry Creek. It was this treasure trove—soon ravished and exhausted—that lured the gold-hungry to the primitive pioneer village at the foot of the mighty mountains. When the free gold vanished the discouraged departed, but others, more resolved, pushed higher and higher into the stony heart of the great Rockies, and with pick and shovel, black powder and bare hands tore mountains apart in search of treasure.

Bonanza gold strikes, and later a veritable torrent of silver, transformed the Colorado mountains into one of the world's richest mining regions.

Some among the mountain men were empire builders, they of bold dreams who visioned cities and great industries. In days when railroads were still young they spun a web of steel threads over the formidable mountains, and with amazing engineering skill, sent their toy-like trains on slender rails, across matchstick bridges, over awesome canyons, through tunnels, in blizzard and avalanche to the top of the world for the golden treasure.

Some men saw brighter "gold" in the lush valleys where cattle could graze and fatten, and in the rich soil that could be made to roll a golden carpet of grain over endless prairie acres—meat and bread for a nation marching westward. Some, too, of the vanguard were teachers, preachers, editors, lawmen—heralds of civilization—but all were not angels who populated this untamed land; there were thieves, swindlers, tin-horns and harpies, killers, too, and sometimes law and order lay at the business end of a Colt .45.

But all trails led back to Denver and by 1876, when Colorado entered statehood, with Denver its capital, the frontier village had emerged as a virile metropolis. The railroads came, and with them industry; the great West was awakening and hungered for

THEY CALLED IT "THE PARIS OF THE WEST"

Denver: A.N.A. Convention City
by S. BARRET MCCORMICK

goods and tools; Denver became the market place. Here, the men of wealth and achievement built their red sandstone castles and filled them with the furniture of kings. Many of the old mansions still stand on Capitol Hill amid today's tall luxury apartments, memories in stone of the days when Denver was young and gay, its streets paved with gold, and called "The Paris of the West."

Few, if any, cities have had a more romantic and dramatic past, yet barely a century separates modern Metropolitan Denver, with its million population, from pioneer beginnings. By the turn of the century livestock and agriculture had replaced gold and silver in the state's economy, great orchards in the west added new wealth, and from the Mountain treasure house came strange minerals for a new industrial age. Today, oil and uranium have added to the state's mineral wealth with Denver the industry's hub. The city is one of the nation's chief centers of Federal Government operations, and Colorado a pivotal point in national defense both in personnel and the production of space-age material.

The financial, business, industrial and cultural heart of the Rocky Mountain Empire, Denver is a city of imposing buildings, lovely homes, green lawns and tree-lined avenues. The City is also a tourist mecca (with superior hotel, motel, dining and entertainment facilities) and the gateway to the mountain wonderland. One mile above sea level with generally blue skies and clear air, Denver enjoys a moderate four-season climate which many consider unsurpassed. Much of its charm is due to the fact that behind the cosmopolitan facade of tall buildings and big city activity it is still a western city, retaining much of the flavor, color and unostentatious hospitality of its frontier heritage.



THE SNOW-CAPPED ROCKIES form a spectacular backdrop for the shining new skyscrapers of downtown Denver. At far left is the Queen City's Civic Center. In center, the new Denver Hilton Hotel, and Public Service Co. buildings. Immediately below the Hilton is the Gold-domed Colorado State Capitol Building, flanked by state office and service buildings. Tallest buildings at right center are the Western Federal Savings and Loan Assn., Denver Club, Denver First National Bank, and Denver U. S. National Bank buildings. Sandwiched between the latter two is the new addition to the Brown Palace Hotel—Colorado Visitors Bureau Photo by O. Roach.